5. Attitudes to Jews and Muslims
[see also section 34]

Sources:
R. Chazan, Church, state and Jew in the Middle Ages ULNF3 514:26.c.95.31
O.R. Constable, Medieval Iberia: readings from Christian, Muslim and Jewish sourcesSEELEY DP97.4 .M43 1997
H. Maccoby, Judaism on Trial. Jewish-Christian disputations in the Middle Ages SEE 5.5.99
J. Edwards, The Jews in western Europe 1400-1600 NF3 514:72.c.95.284

General, comparative and background:
The Faculty Reading Lists for Part I papers are revised annually to a greater or lesser extent. In designing examinations, setters take into account both reading lists operative during a two-year period.

University of Cambridge
Faculty of History

PAPER 15
Historical Tripos Part I
EUROPEAN HISTORY
1200-1520

Faculty Booklist
Compiled by Prof. D.S.H. Abulafia (Gonville and Caius)
and Dr N Berend (St Catharine’s)

September 2010
The late medieval and Renaissance period saw the emergence of the territorial state and powerful attempts by rulers to concentrate authority in their own hands in the face of challenges from popes, parliaments, restive barons and popular uprisings. The papacy began the period asserting its authority in emphatic terms, only to find that exile in Avignon and the Great Schism, as well as changing attitudes to the clergy, left it by the end of the period facing its most serious challenge of all, that of the German reformers. Christian rulers continued to emphasise their duty to defend the faith against Islam, but a series of ineffective crusades was soon followed by the arrival on European soil of a menace that proved all but irresistible: the Ottoman Turks. Christian relations with another religion, Judaism, were marked by increasing persecution. It was a period of great cultural ferment, not merely in Italy, which became the home of a remarkable revival of classical art and letters, but also at princely courts in northern Europe, where magnificent display and the cult of chivalry reached new levels of extravagance. Yet this was also a period of dramatic social and economic change, in which the Black Death wiped out a third or more of the population of western Europe, turning topsy turvy the social structure of town and country as land values fell, labour became expensive, and rebellions broke out in Italian, Flemish and French towns.

The paper is intended to cover all facets of European history in the period, including social, cultural, intellectual and institutional, as well as economic, political and ecclesiastical history. The emphasis will be on Western and Southern Europe, although Eastern Europe will not be neglected. Some attention will be paid to European relations with other parts of the world. The book list is designed to suggest suitable topics for supervision but it by no means excludes other possibilities. The paper is treated in a sufficiently comprehensive way to allow individual undergraduates to concentrate on specific themes within the period, and there are no compulsory questions, although undergraduates are encouraged to tackle a broad range of topics and should read more widely than required for supervisions, to place specific knowledge in a wider context. Because there are papers in the Tripos on British history and Political Thought, no questions will be set on these subjects; but lecturers may allude to them in passing, and undergraduates should also feel free to do so in essays and examinations, provided they do not allow them to dominate their answers.

These lists are in no sense comprehensive, and are subject to constant revision; supervisors will wish to add and subtract items, and those who use the lists, as pupils or teachers, are strongly encouraged to send their comments, corrections and further suggestions to Professor David Abulafia at Caius or Dr Nora Berend at St Catharine’s. A much fuller bibliography can be found in B. Guénée’s States and Rulers in later medieval Europe, though with a different emphasis; the volumes of the New Cambridge Medieval History also have up-to-date bibliographies, some of them very lengthy.

If items on this list cannot readily be found in the Faculty, college or university libraries, do feel free to recommend them to your college library for purchase.
The aim here has been to produce a reading list that meets the practical needs of undergraduates aiming (a) to make an informed selection of viable topics with the help of their supervisor; (b) to enable them to achieve a good understanding of a mainstream topic within a week of reading. Dates of publication have not generally been provided, except in the case of journal articles: an old book is not necessarily a useless one; a new book is not necessarily the last word. However, it is hoped in the longer term to add this information too. Within each list, an attempt has been made at thematic organisation: items are set out in an order in which they might be read, though obviously the exact order will depend on the topic of the essay which is being prepared and on the availability of books.

The lists reflect the imbalance that exists between literature on some regions and topics and others; thus the Italian Renaissance has to be approached using a tiny selection of the available literature, while Germany in the fourteenth and fifteenth century has received much less attention from writers in English. It is with works in English that this list is primarily concerned [note that a few collections of articles will contain material in other European languages as well as English]. It is not intended to imply that all items are of similar use or worth; supervisors will give guidance here. In particular, those able to read other languages with ease should ask about additional reading in French, German, Italian, Spanish, etc., and some works in French have been included here.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This and earlier versions of this booklist had the advantage of suggestions by Dr E.M.C. van Houts, Dr P. Linehan, Dr C. Shaw, Dr N. Berend and others. I have also drawn on booklists used at other universities, particularly London (King’s) and Warwick.

NOTE: [CS] indicates collections of studies by one or more authors. * indicates valuable introductory works. ** indicates that they are believed to be readily available in paperback, and that they would form the core of a useful working collection for an undergraduate keen to build up her/his own library. Some of the ** books are there because they are especially readable, others because they are valuable textbooks. The selection is a personal one.

David Abulafia
Gonville and Caius College
September 2010
General introductions to the period, or works extending over this and other periods, include the following:

(a) Links to earlier centuries
J.H. Mundy, Europe in the high Middle Ages, 1150-1350 [second edition]
R.W. Southern, Western society and the church in the Middle Ages
**R. Bartlett, The making of Europe, 950-1350
**D. Power, ed., Europe in the central Middle Ages
M. Barber, The two cities. Medieval Europe 1050-1320
J. Le Goff, Medieval Civilization
B. Pullan, Sources for the history of medieval Europe.

(b) The later Middle Ages
**D. Abulafia, The Western Mediterranean Kingdoms 1200-1500
*G. Holmes, Europe: hierarchy and revolt, 1320-1420. [2nd edition]
*D. Hay, Europe in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries
*B. Guéné, States and Rulers in late medieval Europe
J. Hale, J.R.L. Highfield, B. Smalley (eds.), Europe in the later Middle Ages [CS]
R. Fossier, The Cambridge Illustrated History of the Middle Ages, vol 3, 1250-1520
M. Aston, The Fifteenth Century. The prospect of Europe
R. Breisach, Renaissance Europe, 1300-1517
S.E Ozment, The Age of Reform, 1250-1550
D. Nicholas, The transformation of Europe, 1300-1600
J.R. Hale, Renaissance Europe, 1480-1520 [2nd edition]
S. Epstein, An economic and social history of later medieval Europe, 1000-1500 (2009)

(c) reference works of value
The New Cambridge Medieval History: vol. 5 (13th c.); vol. 6 (14th c.); vol. 7 (15th c.) - see below
*J.N.D. Kelly, Oxford dictionary of Popes.
B. Hamilton, Religion in the medieval west
J. Strayer (ed.), Dictionary of the Middle Ages
J. Riley-Smith (ed.), Atlas of the Crusades
A. Mackay, Atlas of Medieval Europe
Bayerische Schulbuch Verlag, Großer Historischer Weltatlas, Teil 2: Mittelalter

(d) The New Cambridge Medieval History [NCMH]
Note that the original green covered Cambridge Medieval History is now very dated, but a new edition has now appeared. (Burgundy covers). These are in the Seeley Library. Volume 5 (thirteenth century, ed. D. Abulafia, 1999), vol 6 (fourteenth century, ed. M. Jones, 2000), vol 7 (the fifteenth century, ed. C. Allmand, 1998), have now appeared. Each volume contains valuable chapters on many or all of the themes in this bibliography. A prospectus is available from Cambridge University Press, 1 Trinity Street. Details of individual chapters have not been given here. All volumes contain general chapters on major themes as well as chapters on individual regions, kingdoms etc.
(e) *The Oxford short histories of Europe, Italy, France*. These are all in paperback and offer useful introductions to key themes. The late medieval European volume (ed. M. Vale) has yet to appear, but the central medieval volume (ed. D. Power) provides valuable background. For Italy see *Italy in the central Middle Ages*, ed. D. Abulafia, and *Italy in the age of the Renaissance* ed. J. Najemy.

Books are listed in a very rough order in which they might be read (depending, naturally, on your essay topic) – from the more general to the more particular. They are deliberately *not* listed in alphabetical order or order of the date of publication.

**CONTENTS**

1. The papacy in the age of Innocent III
2. *Capetian France in the thirteenth century*
3. Frederick II of Hohenstaufen
4. The crusades and the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem
5. *Attitudes to Jews and Muslims*
6. The ‘Commercial Revolution’ in the thirteenth century
7. Heresy: Cathars and Waldensians, thirteenth/early fourteenth centuries
8. Catholic religious life: the friars and universities
9. The Mongol invasions and the opening of Asia
10. France in the fourteenth century
11. The papacy from Boniface VIII to the Great Schism
12. Later medieval Germany
13. Central Europe
14. The far north and the north-east: Lithuania, Russia, Scandinavia
15. Parliaments and representative assemblies
16. Aragon-Catalonia in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries
17. Castile and its neighbours in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries
18. The later crusades, Byzantium and the Turks
19. Italy from 1250 to 1400: political history
20. *Italy from about 1400 to about 1500: political history*
21. Venice in the early Renaissance
22. Italy in the early Renaissance: cultural life
23. Italian society in the Renaissance
24. *Conciliarism and the papacy in the fifteenth century*
25. France in the fifteenth century
26. The Valois Dukes of Burgundy (with Flanders)
27. Popular religion and heresy
28. Outcasts and Misfits
29. Court culture, chivalry and the art of war
30. The late medieval economy, 1300-1500: general
31. The late medieval economy, 1300-1500: agrarian
32. The late medieval economy, 1300-1500: urban
33. *Popular rebellions in the late Middle Ages*
34. Exploration, discovery and settlement before 1500
35. Spain in the fifteenth century
36. Women in the late Middle Ages
1. The papacy in the age of Innocent III (1198-1216)

**Sources:**
- Innocent III, On the misery of the human condition (Harper Torchbooks ed.).
- *B. Tierney, The crisis of church and state, 1050-1300*

**Biographies:**
- *J. Sayers, Innocent III*
- H. Tillman, Innocent III
- J. Moore, Innocent III

**The setting:**
- *C. Morris, The papal monarchy. The western Church from 1050 to 1250.*
- D.P. Waley, The papal state in the thirteenth century
- David Abulafia, Frederick II: a medieval emperor
- W. Ullmann, Short history of the papacy in the Middle Ages
- *The growth of papal government*
- P. Partner, The lands of St. Peter
- R. Brentano, Rome before Avignon
- J.A. Watt, The theory of papal monarchy in the 13th century
- B. Tierney, The origins of papal infallibility, 1150-1350
- J. Moore, Pope Innocent III and his World [CS]
- J.A.F. Thomson, The Western Church in the Middle Ages (1998)

2. Capetian France in the thirteenth century
   *(Louis IX, d. 1270; Philip III d. 1285; Philip IV, d. 1314)*

**Sources:**
- Joinville, Life of St Louis, in Joinville & Villehardouin, Chronicles of the Crusades (Penguin or Everyman editions)

**General works:**
- G. Duby, France in the Middle Ages, 987-1460
- *R. Fawtier, The Capetian kings of France*

**Rulers and reigns:**
- J. Baldwin, The Government of Philip Augustus: foundations of French royal power in the Middle Ages
- W.C. Jordan, Louis IX and the challenge of the crusade
- M.W. Labarge, Saint Louis, king of France
- *J. Richard, Saint Louis, trans. S. Lloyd*
- G. Sivéry, Saint Louis et son siècle
- M. Bloch, La France sous les derniers capétiens
- *J.R. Strayer, The reign of Philip the Fair*
- J. Favier, Philippe le Bel
- J.R. Strayer, Statecraft and history [CS]
Governing France:
-------------. Customary aids and royal finance in Capetian France: the marriage aid of Philip the Fair
T.N. Bisson, Medieval France and her neighbours [CS]
J.R. Strayer, On the medieval origins of the modern state
C.T. Wood, The French apanages and the Capetian monarchy, 1224-1328
M. Vale, The Angevin Legacy [second ed.: the Origins of the Hundred Years War]
A. Lewis, Royal succession in Capetian France
F. J. Pegues, The lawyers of the last Capetians

French society:
W.C. Jordan, The French monarchy and the Jews
-------------. From servitude to manumission
J. Rogozinski, Power, caste and law
G.M. Spiegel, Romancing the past. The rise of vernacular prose historiography in thirteenth-century France

3. Frederick II of Hohenstaufen (1194-1250)

Sources:
The Liber Augustalis of Frederick II, trans. J.M. Powell
B. Pullan, Sources for the history of medieval Europe
Fra Salimbene in: G.G. Coulton, From St. Francis to Dante

Biographies:
**David Abulafia, Frederick II: a medieval emperor
*E. Kantorowicz, Frederick II, 1194-1250
David Abulafia, ‘Kantorowicz and Frederick II’, History (1977), repr. in David Abulafia, Italy, Sicily and the Mediterranean [CS]
T.C. van Cleve, The Emperor Frederick II of Hohenstaufen
G. Masson, Frederick II of Hohenstaufen

Germany:
A. Haverkamp, Medieval Germany, 1056-1273
K. Hampe, Germany under the Salian and Hohenstaufen emperors
B. Arnold, Princes and territories in medieval Germany
-------------. ‘Emperor Frederick II (1194-1250) and the political particularism of the German princes’, Journal of Medieval History, 26 (2000)
B. Weiler, ‘Reasserting power: Frederick II in Germany (1235-1236)’, in Björn Weiler and Simon MacLean (eds), Representations of Power in Medieval Germany, 800-1500 (2006)

Northern and central Italy:
W.F. Butler, The Lombard communes
*D. Abulafia, ed., Italy in the central Middle Ages (2004)
*D.P. Waley, The Italian city-republics, 3rd edn.
J. Larner, Italy in the age of Dante and Petrarch, 1200-1380
D.P. Waley, *The papal state in the thirteenth century*

**Sicily – the art of rulership:**
- H. Pybus, ‘Frederick II and the Sicilian church’, *Cambridge Historical Journal*, 1929
- C.H. Haskins, *Studies in the history of medieval science* [CS]
- Sciences at the court of Frederick II, special issue of *Micrologus*, vol.2, 1994 [CS]
- C. Shearer, *The renaissance of architecture in southern Italy*
- A. Marongiu, Byzantine, Norman, Swabian and later institutions in southern Italy [CS]

4. **The Crusades and the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem**
   
   **[from c.1200; see also section 17]**

   **Sources:**
   - Joinville & Villehardouin, *Chronicles of the Crusades*, (Penguin or Everyman edition)
   - J. and L. Riley-Smith, *The crusades: idea and reality*

   **General histories:**
   - **J. Riley-Smith**, *The crusades: a short history*
   - **H.E. Mayer**, *The crusades* [second edition]
   - **C. Tyerman**, *God’s war*, 2005
   - S. B Edgington and S. Lambert (eds.), *Gendering the Crusades* (2001)
   - N. Housley, *The Crusades*.

   **Specific crusades:**
   - D. Queller, *The Fourth Crusade*
   - J.M. Powell, *Anatomy of a crusade*

   **Warfare:**
   - R.C. Smail, *The crusaders in Syria and the Holy Land*
   - C. Marshall, *Warfare in the Latin Estate, 1192-1291*

   **The Latin states in the East:**
   - J. Prawer, *The Latin kingdom of Jerusalem*
   - J. Riley-Smith, *The feudal nobility and the kingdom of Jerusalem, 1174-1277*
   - J. Richard, *The Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem, vol.2*
   - P.W. Edbury, *The kingdom of Cyprus and the crusades, 1191-1374*

   **The Military Orders:**
   - *A.J. Forey*, *The Military Orders*
   - J. Riley-Smith, *The knights of St John in Jerusalem*
   - M. Barber, *The new knighthood*
   - "-------", *The trial of the Templars*
   - H. Nicholson, *Templars, Hospitallers and Teutonic Knights, 1128-1291*
   - H. Barber, ed. *The Military Orders: Fighting for the faith and caring for the sick* [CS]
Presenting the crusades:
B.Z. Kedar, Crusade and mission: European approaches towards the Muslims
C. Maier, Preaching the Crusades. Mendicant friars and the cross in the thirteenth century.
M. Purcell, Papal crusading policy, 1244-91
E. Siberry, Criticism of Crusading
C. Hillenbrand, The crusades: Islamic Perspectives

Crusades in other arenas:
**E. Christiansen, The northern crusades [second edition]
D. Lomax, The Spanish reconquista [see also sections 15,16,33,34 on Spain]
J. Sumption, The Albigensian crusade
W.L. Wakefield, Heresy, crusade and inquisition in southern France, 1100-1250

Crusading after 1274:
**N. Housley, The Later Crusades
-------------, The Italian crusades
-------------, The Avignon Papacy and the Crusades
S. Schein, Fideles Crucis. The papacy, the west and the recovery of the Holy Land, 1274-1314

5. Attitudes to Jews and Muslims
[see also section 34]

Sources:
R. Chazan, Church, state and Jew in the Middle Ages  ULNF3 514:26.c.95.31
O.R. Constable, Medieval Iberia: readings from Christian, Muslim and Jewish sources  SEELEY DP97.4 .M43 1997
H. Maccoby, Judaism on Trial. Jewish-Christian disputations in the Middle Ages  SEE 5.5.99
J. Edwards, The Jews in western Europe 1400-1600  NF3 514:72.c.95.284

General, comparative and background:
**R.I. Moore, The Formation of a persecuting society
P. Diehl and S. Waugh (eds.), Christendom and its Discontents [C]
D. Nirenberg, Communities of Violence
N. Berend, At the Gate of Christendom: Jews, Muslims and ‘Pagans’ in medieval Hungary, c 1000-c1300 (2001)
D. Abulafia, Mediterranean Encounters (2000)

Jews:
R. Chazan, The Jews of medieval western Christendom, 2005
M. Cohen, Under cross and crescent
G. Langmuir, Towards a definition of anti-Semitism
-------------, Alienated minority
J. Cohen, The friars and the Jews
W.C. Jordan, The French monarchy and the Jews
A. Sapir Abulafia, Christians and Jews in the twelfth-century Renaissance
-------------, Christians and Jews in dispute
R. Chazan, Daggers of Faith
-------------, Barcelona and beyond
J. Schatzmiller, Shylock Reconsidered
R. Bonfil, Jewish life in Renaissance Italy
R. Po-Chia Hsia, Trent 1475

Muslims:
*J. Powell (ed.), Muslims under Latin rule [CS]
N. Daniel, The Arabs and medieval Europe
----------, Islam and the west: the making of an image
W.M. Watt, The influence of Islam on medieval Europe
B.Z. Kedar, Crusade and mission: European approaches towards the Muslims
J. Muldoon, Popes, lawyers and infidels
R.I. Burns, Medieval Colonialism
----------, Islam under the crusaders
E. Lourie, Crusade and colonisation [CS]
J. Boswell, The Royal Treasure
M. Meyerson, the Muslims of Valencia under Fernando and Isabel
L.P. Harvey, Islamic Spain, 1250-1500 (1990)
----------, Muslims in Spain, 1500-1615 (2005)
J.V Tolan, Saracens; Islam in the Medieval European Imagination (2002)

6. The ‘Commercial Revolution’ in the thirteenth century
[see also section 31]

Sources:
R.S. Lopez and I.W. Raymond, Medieval Mediterranean trade [new edition]

General works:
Cambridge Economic History of Europe, vol. ii, second edition [articles by *R.S. Lopez, *M.M. Postan, David Abulafia etc.]; vol.3 [articles by R. de Roover, A.B. Hibbert, etc.]
*R.S. Lopez, The commercial revolution of the Middle Ages
**J.H. Pryor, Geography, technology and war
*R. Bautier, The economic development of medieval Europe
A.B. Hibbert, ‘The origins of the medieval town patriciate’, Past and Present, 3 (1953), repr. in P. Abrams and E.A. Wrigley (eds.), Towns in societies
L. Little, Religious poverty and the profit economy in medieval Europe
J. Le Goff, Your money or your life. Economy and religion in the Middle Ages
The Dawn of Modern Banking [CS] (ed.) Centre for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, UCLA
*P. Spufford, Money and its use in medieval Europe

Italy:
*P. Jones, The Italian City-State
G. Luzzatto, An economic history of Italy
M. Tangheroni in D. Abulafia, Italy in the Central Middle Ages (2004) [two chapters]
**F.C. Lane, Venice: a maritime republic
J.K. Hyde, Society and politics in medieval Italy
A. Sapor, The Italian merchant in the Middle Ages
M.F. Mazzaoui, The Italian cotton industry in the later Middle Ages, 1100-1600
E.S. Hunt, The medieval super-companies: the Peruzzi of Florence
David Abulafia, ‘The impact of Italian banking’, in: Banking, trade and industry in Europe, ed. A. Teichova, etc.
David Abulafia, Italy, Sicily and the Mediterranean, 1100-1400 [CS]
-----------------, Commerce and Conquest in the Mediterranean, 1100-1400 [CS]
R.K. Marshall, The local merchants of Prato: small entrepreneurs in the late medieval economy

Spain:
O.R. Constable, Trade and traders in Muslim Spain, 900-1500
S. Bensch, Barcelona and its rulers, 1096-1291
David Abulafia, A Mediterranean Emporium. The Catalan Kingdom of Majorca

The Levant:
R.S. Lopez, The shape of medieval monetary history [CS]
M. Hendy, Studies in the Byzantine monetary economy, c.300-1450
David Abulafia, ‘The role of trade in Christian-Muslim contact,’ in D.Agius (ed.), The Arabs and medieval Europe

France, Flanders, Germany:
*P. Dollinger, The German Hansa
J.H. Mundy, Liberty and political power in Toulouse
P. Chorley, ‘The cloth exports of Flanders and northern France during the thirteenth Century: a luxury trade?”, Economic History Review, ser.2, 40,1987

7. Heresy: Cathars and Waldensians, thirteenth/early fourteenth centuries

Sources:
W.L. Wakefield and A.P. Evans, Heresies of the high Middle Ages

Heresy:
R.I. Moore, The origins of European dissent
**--------, The formation of a persecuting society
**M. Lambert, Medieval heresy (second edition)
*----------, The Cathars
R.B. Brooke, The coming of the friars
P. Biller, The Waldenses, 1170-1530
G.Audisio, The Waldensian Dissent
M. Barber, The Cathars (2000)
C. Lansing, Power and Purity. Cathar Heresy in Medieval Italy (1988)

The crusade:
W.L. Wakefield, Heresy, crusade and inquisition in southern France, 1100-1250
J. Sumption, The Albigensian crusade
B. Hamilton, The Albigensian crusade [Hist.Ass.pamphlet]
D. J. Smith, Crusade, heresy and inquisition in the lands of the Crown of Aragon (c.1167-1276) (2010)

Social aspects
P. Biller (ed.), Heresy and literacy in medieval Europe
L. Little, Religious poverty and the profit economy in medieval Europe

The Inquisition
*B. Hamilton, The medieval inquisition
J. Given, Inquisition and Society
R.W. Emery, Heresy and inquisition in Narbonne
E. Le Roy Ladurie, Montaillou. Cathars and Catholics in a French village
R. Weiss, The Yellow Cross

8. Catholic religious life: the friars; education and universities

Sources:
J. Moorman, M. Habig, St Francis of Assisi, writings and early biographies
Scripta Leonis, Rufini et Engeli, trans. R. Brooke

General:
*R.N. Swanson, Religion and devotion in Europe, c.1215-c1515

Friars:
R.B. Brooke, The coming of the Friars
M.H. Vicaire, St. Dominic and his times
R.F. Bennett, The early Dominicans
J. Moorman, History of the Franciscan Order
R.B. Brooke, Early Franciscan Government
M. Lambert, Franciscan poverty
C.H. Lawrence, The Friars
R.D. Sorrell, St. Francis of Assisi and nature
J. Cohen, The friars and the Jews [cf section 5 for further items]
W. Hinnebusch, The History of the Dominican Order
P. Linehan, The Ladies of Zamora
D. Burr, Spiritual Franciscans (2002)

The social setting:
P. Biller (ed.), heresy and literacy in medieval Europe [CS]
L. Little, Religious poverty and the profit economy in medieval Europe
D. Burr, Olivi and Franciscan poverty
R. Brentano, A New World in a Small Place

Preachers and devotion:
C. Maier, Preaching the Crusades. Mendicant friars and the cross in the thirteenth century
A. Thompson, Revival preachers and politics in thirteenth-century Italy
D. Lesnick, Preaching in medieval Florence. The social world of Franciscan and Dominican spirituality
D. Bornstein, The Bianchi of 1399. Popular devotion in late medieval Italy
D. D’Avray, The preaching of the Friars

The universities:
H. De Ridder-Symoens, A History of the University in the Middle Ages
H. Wieruszowski, The medieval universities
C.H. Haskins, The rise of the university
9. The Mongol invasions and the opening of Asia

Sources:
B. Spuler, (trans.), History of the Mongols
J.A. Boyle, Genghis Khan. The history of the World Conqueror
Secret History of the Mongols, trans. A. Waley or other editions
The Travels of Marco Polo, trans. R.E. Latham
M. Komroff, (ed.), Contemporaries of Marco Polo
B. Dawson, Mission to Asia [Medieval Academy reprints; original title: The Mongol Mission]

Mongol history:
*D.O. Morgan, The Mongols
E.D. Phillips, The Mongols
J.J Saunders, History of the Mongol conquests
B. Spuler, The Mongols in history
R. Grousset, Conqueror of the world
S. Schein, ‘Gesta Dei per Mongolos’, English Historical Review, 1981
L. Olschki, Precursors of Marco Polo
P. Ratchnevsky, Genghis Khan

The impact of the Mongols:
J.L.I. Fennell, The crisis of medieval Russia, 1200-1304
D. Lach, Asia and the making of Europe
P. Chaunu, European expansion in the late Middle Ages
J.R.S. Phillips, The expansion of medieval Europe [second ed.]

10. France in the fourteenth century

(Louis X, d. 1316; Philip V, d. 1322; Charles IV, d. 1328; Philip-VI, d. 1350; John II, d. 1364; Charles V, d. 1380; Charles VI, d. 1422)

Sources:
Froissart, Chronicles [various translations]

The last Capetians:
*J.R. Strayer, The reign of Philip the Fair
--------------, Statecraft and history [CS]
F.J. Pegues, The lawyers of the last Capetians
J. Rogoziński, Power, caste and law
C.T. Wood, The French anpanages and the Capetian monarchy, 1224-1328
M. Barber, The trial of the Templars

**The Hundred Years War:**
E. Perroy, The Hundred Years’ War
*M. Vale, The Angevin Legacy  [second ed. as: The origins of the Hundred Years’ War]*
K. Fowler (ed.), The Hundred Years’ War [CS]
P. Contamine, War in the Middle Ages
*A. Curry, The Hundred Years War [second edition]*
*C. Allmand, The Hundred Years War*
---------------, War, Government and Powers in late Medieval France (2000)
J. Sumption, The Hundred Years’ War, vol.1, 2 & 3
M.W. Labarge, Gascony. England’s first colony 1204-1453
J. Le Patourel, ‘Edward III and the Kingdom of France’, *History* (1958)
---------------, ‘The king and the princes in fourteenth-century France’ in: Hale, Highfield, Smalley(ed.), Europe in the late Middle Ages
N. Wright, Knights and Peasants: the Hundred Years’ War in the French Countryside

**Charles V and VI:**
J.B. Henneman, Royal taxation in fourteenth-century France
J.B. Henneman, Olivier de Clisson and political society in France under Charles V and Charles VI
F. Autrand, Charles VI [in French]
R.C. Famiglietti, Royal intrigue. Crisis at the court of Charles VI

**Governing France:**
P.S. Lewis, Later medieval France: the polity
R.W. Kaeuper, War, Justice and public order. England and France in the later Middle Ages

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W. Gunderscheimer, Ferrara. The style of a Renaissance despotism [and the works on Ferrara in Section 19]
G. Lubkin, A Renaissance Court. Milan under Galaeazzo Maria Sforza
G. Ianziti, Humanism and historiography under the Sforzas
D. Robin, Filelfo in Milan

Some other aspects of Renaissance culture:
E. Garin, Astrology in the Renaissance
N. Bisaha, Creating East and West: Renaissance humanism and the Ottoman Turks (2004)
E. Welch, Shopping in the Renaissance (2005)

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*D. Herlihy, Medieval households
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J. Heers, Family clans in the Middle ages
D. Herlihy, ‘Family solidarity in medieval Italian history’, in D. Herlihy et.al. (ed.), Economy, society and government in medieval Italy.
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R. Goldthwaite, Private wealth in Renaissance Florence
F.W. Kent, Family and wealth in Renaissance Florence
T. Dean, K. Lowe (eds.), Marriage in Italy, 1300-1650
L. Haas, The Renaissance Man and his children: childbirth and early childhood in Florence 1300-1600
P.J. Benson, The invention of the Renaissance woman
S. A. Epstein, Speaking of slavery

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J.C. Brown and R.C. Davis (eds.), Gender and society in Renaissance Italy
G. Ruggiero, The boundaries of Eros
M. Rocke, Forbidden friendships. Homosexuality and male culture in Renaissance Florence

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*J. Henderson, Piety and charity in late medieval Florence
A.G. Carmichael, Plague and the poor in Renaissance Florence
K. Park, Doctors and medicine in early Renaissance Florence
J. Arrizabalaga, J Henderson, R. French, The Great Pox
N.G. Siraisi, Medicine and the Italian Universities, 1250-1600, (2001)
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D. Bornstein, The Bianchi of 1399. Popular devotion in late medieval Italy
R. Bonfil, Jewish life in Renaissance Italy

Crime:
T. Dean, K. Lowe (eds.), Crime, society and the law in Renaissance Italy [CS]
T. Dean, Crime and justice in late medieval Italy, 2007

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C.M.D. Crowder, Heresy, Unity and Reform
L.R. Loomis, J.H. Mundy, K. Woody, The Council of Constance
M. Spinka, Advocates of Reform. From Wycliff to Erasmus
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J.B.Morrall, Gerson and the Great Schism
M.J. Wilks, The problem of sovereignty in the late Middle Ages
J.N. Figgis, Political thought from Gerson and Grotius, ed. G. Mattingly
E.F. Jacob, Essays in the conciliar epoch [CS]
F. Oakley, Natural law, conciliarism and consent
-----------------, Universities, academics and the Great Schism
B. Tierney, Religion, law and the growth of constitutional thought, 1150-1650
M. Watanabe, The political ideas of Nicholas of Cusa with special reference to his ‘de concordantia catholica’
J. Gill, The Council of Florence
A.J. Black, Monarchy and Community. Political ideas in the later Conciliar controversy
-----------------, Council and commune. The Conciliar movement and the fifteenth-century heritage
-----------------, Guilds and civil society in European political thought
-----------------, Political thought in Europe, 1250-1400
J.H. Burns, Lordship, kingship and empire

The papacy in the fifteenth century:
*J.A.F. Thompson, Popes and princes, 1417-1517
** M.Mallett, The Borgias
L. Mitchell, The laurels and the tiara [Pius II]
P. Partner, The budget of the Roman church’, in E.F. Jacob (ed.), Italian Renaissance Studies
-----------------, The Pope’s Men
M. Bellonci, Lucrezia Borgia
S. Bradford, Lucrezia Borgia
C. Shaw, Julius II. The Warrior Pope

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* D. Potter, A history of France 1460-1560. The emergence of a nation state
* R.J. Knecht, The rise and fall of Renaissance France
* B. Guenée, States and rulers in late medieval Europe
P.S. Lewis, Later medieval France: the polity
------------------- (ed.), The recovery of France in the fifteenth century

Rulers and reigns:
F. Autrand, Charles VI [in French]
R.C. Famiglietti, Royal intrigue. Crisis at the court of Charles VI
M.G.A. Vale, Charles VII
P.M. Kendall, Louis XI
P.R. Gaussian, Louis XI, roi méconnu [in French]
Y. Labande-Mailfert, Charles VIII [either edition]
I. Cloulas, Charles VIII et le mirage italien
David Abulafia (ed.), The French descent into Renaissance Italy, 1494-95
B. Quillet, Louis XII [in French]
F. Baumgartner, Louis XII

The Hundred Years War:
* C. Allmand, The Hundred Years War
* A. Curry, The Hundred Years War

Princely power and the regions [see also section: 25]
R. Vaughan, Philip the Bold
-------------, John the Fearless
M.W. Labarge, Gascony, England’s first colony, 1204-1453
M.A.G. Vale, English Gascony
R. Harris, Valois Guyenne
M. Jones, Ducal Brittany
C. Allmand, Lancastrian Normandy 1415-50

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C. Beaune, The birth of an ideology. Myths and symbols of nation in late medieval France
J.R. Major, Representative institutions in Renaissance France, 1421-1599
E. Cohen, The crossroads of justice. Law and culture in late medieval France
26. The Valois Dukes of Burgundy (with Flanders)

Philip the Bold [d.1404], John the Fearless [d.1419]; Philip the Good [d.1467]; Charles the Bold or Rash [d.1477]

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W. Prevenier and W. Blockmans, The Burgundian Netherlands
O. Cartellieri, The Court of Burgundy
J. Calmette, The Golden Age of Burgundy
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R. Walsh, Charles the Bold in Italy, 1467-77, 2005

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** J. Huizinga, The waning of the Middle Ages
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P. Nuttall, From Flanders to Florence

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*D. Nicholas, Medieval Flanders
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J.H. Munro, Wool, cloth and gold: the struggle for bullion in Anglo-Burgundian trade, 1340-1478
P. Spufford, Monetary problems and policies in the Burgundian Netherlands, 1433-96
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C.M.D. Crowder, Heresy, Unity and Reform
M. Spinka, Advocates of Reform. From Wyclif to Erasmus
J. Shinners (ed.), Medieval Popular Religion 1000-1500

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J. Bossy, Christianity in the west, 1400-1700
S. Ozment, The Age of Reform, 1250-1550
*A. G. Dickens, Martin Luther and the German Nation
G. Leff, Heresy in the late Middle ages [2 vols.]
N. Cohn, The pursuit of the millennium [third ed.]
M. Lambert, Medieval heresy (second edition)
*A. Vanchez, Sainthood in the Middle Ages
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D. Douie, The nature and effect of the heresy of the Fraticelli
E.W. McDonnell, Beguines and Beghards in medieval culture

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R.E. Lerner, The heresy of the free spirit in the late Middle Ages
M. Rubin, Corpus Christi
C.W. Bynum, Wonderful blood, 2007
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A. Hyma, The Church Renaissance; a history of the ‘Devotio moderna’
R. Wunderli, The drummer of Niklashausen
M. Reeves, The influence of prophecy in the later Middle Ages
E. Cameron, The Reformation of the Heretics. The Waldenses of the Alps, 1480-1580
G. Audisio, The Waldensians
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J. Van Engen, Sisters and brothers of the common life: The Devotio Moderna and the
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** R.I. Moore, The formation of a persecuting society
*D. Nirenberg, Communities of Violence
J. Richards, Sex, dissidence and damnation. Minority groups in the Middle Ages

Lepers:
M. Barber, ‘Lepers, Jews and Moslems; the plot to overthrow Christendom in 1321’, History
66, 1981.
S.N. Brody, The disease of the soul: leprosy in medieval literature
P.D. Richards, The medieval leper and his northern heirs

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J. Boswell, Christianity, social tolerance and homosexuality. Gay people in the Middle Ages
J.A. Brundage, Law, sex and Christian society in medieval Europe
M. Goodich, The unmentionable vice
M. Rocke, Forbidden friendships. Homosexuality and male culture in Renaissance Florence
G. Ruggiero, Boundaries of Vice
F. Canadé Sautman and P. Sheingorn, (eds.), Same Sex Love and Desire among women in the Middle Ages.

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B. Geremek, The margins of society in late medieval Paris
L.L. Otis, Prostitution in medieval society
J. Rossiaud, Medieval Prostitution
R.M. Karras, Common women

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A. Fraser, The Gypsies

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[see also sections 21 and 35]

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Geoffrey de Charney, Book of Chivalry
The Romance of the Rose [various translations]
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Ramon Lull, Book of Knighthood and chivalry, trans. B.R. Price
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*M. Keen, Chivalry
*M.G.A. Vale, War and Chivalry
R. Barber, The Knight and Chivalry
D’A. J.D. Boulton, Knights of the Crown [revised edition]
J.R. Goodman, Chivalry and exploration, 1285-1630
T. Jones, Chaucer’s Knight [revised edition]
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R.W. Kaeuper, Chivalry and Violence in medieval Europe

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E. McLeod, The Order of the rose
R. Boase, The troubadour revival

Courts:
O. Cartellieri, The courts of Burgundy
A.G. Dickens (ed.), The courts of Europe
J. Bumke, Courtly culture
A. Scaglione, Knights at court
R.G. Asch and A.M. Birke (eds.), Princes, patronage and nobility: the court at the beginning of the modern age, c.1450-1650
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E. Panofsky, Early Netherlandish painting
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J. Larner, Culture and society in Italy, 1290-1420
G. Lubkin, A Renaissance Court. Milan under Galeazzo Maria Sforza
E. Gonderseimer, Ferrara, the style of the Renaissance despotism

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P. Contamine, War in the Middle Ages
M. Keen, The laws of war in the late Middle Ages
M. Mallett, Mercenaries and their Masters
F.L. Taylor, The art of war in Italy, 1494-1529
J.R. Hale, War and Society in Renaissance Europe, 1450-1620

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R. Horrox, The Black Death

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*N. J. G. Pounds, An economic history of medieval Europe
*D. Herlihy, The Black Death and the transformation of the West, ed. S.K. Cohn
H.A. Miskimin, The economy of early Renaissance Europe, 1300-1400
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C. Copolla, Before the Industrial Revolution, 1000-1800
*R. H. Bautier, The economic development of medieval Europe
B. Campbell (ed.), Before the Black Death [CS]
L. Génicot, in Cambridge Economic History of Europe vol.1, second edition
C. Helleiner, in Cambridge Economic History of Europe vol. 4

Italy and Spain:
G. Luzzatto, An economic history of Italy
T. Dean, C. Wickham (eds.), City and countryside in late medieval and Renaissance Italy T. T. Ruiz, Crisis and continuity. Land and town in late medieval Castile

Flanders:
J. van Houtte, An economic history of the Low Countries, 800-1800
D. Nicholas, Medieval Flanders
Demography:
** W.C. Jordan, *The Great Famine*

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** P. Ziegler, *The Black Death*
E. Carpentier, *Une ville devant la peste*. Orvieto et la peste noire de 1348
S. Cohen, *The Black Death Transformed*
O. Benedictow, *The Black Death: the complete history*

Other aspects:
C. Verlinden, *The beginnings of modern colonisation*
R.H. Hilton (ed.), *The transition from feudalism to capitalism* [CS]
*P. Spufford, Money and its use in medieval Europe*
E.S. Hunt and J.M. Murray, *A history of Business in Medieval Europe, 1200-1550*

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General:
*W. Abel, Agrarian fluctuations in Europe*
B.H. Slicher van Bath, *Agrarian history of Western Europe*
G. Duby, *Rural economy and country life in the medieval west*

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G. Bois, *The crisis of feudalism*
T.H. Ashton ed., *The Brenner debate* [CS]
P.J. Jones, *From manor to mezzadria* in N. Rubinstein ed., *Florentine Studies*
F.L. Carsten, *The origins of Prussia*
A.E. Laiou-Thomadakis, *Peasant society in the late Byzantine empire*

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Sources:

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D. Nicholas, *The later medieval city, 1300-1500*
M. Mollat du Jourdin, *Europe and the Sea*
S.A. Epstein, *Wage labour and guilds in medieval Europe*
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N.B. Harte and K.G. Ponting eds., *Cloth and clothing in medieval Europe*

Northern Europe:
*P. Dollinger, The German Hanse*
D. Nicholas, Medieval Flanders
H. van der Wee, The growth of the Antwerp market and the European economy
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E. Ashtor, Levant trade in the later Middle Ages
M.F. Mazzaoui, The Italian cotton industry in the later Middle Ages, 1100-1600
** F. Lane, Venice: a maritime republic
* B. Z. Kedar, Merchants in crisis
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------------------, Commerce and conquest in the Mediterranean, 1100-1500
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F. Lane, R. Mueller, Money and Banking in early Renaissance Venice, 2 vols.

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R. de Roover, The rise and decline of the Medici Bank
------------------, Business, banking and economic thought in late medieval and early modern Europe [CS]

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------------------, Wealth and the demand for art in Italy, 1300-1600

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G. Fourquin, The anatomy of popular rebellion in the Middle Ages
Regional Studies: France, Flanders, Germany, Hungary:
J. Rogoziński, Power, caste and law
D. Nicholas, Town and countryside in 14th century Flanders
---------------, Medieval Flanders
H. Pirenne, Belgium democracy [rep. as Early democracies in the Low Countries]
G. Strauss (ed.), Manifestations of discontent in Germany on the eve of the Reformation
N. Cohn, The Pursuit of the Millennium
R. Wunderli, The drummer of Niklashausen

Regional studies: Spain and Italy:
P. Freeman, The origins of peasant servitude in medieval Catalonia
L. Martines (ed.), Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities, 1200-1500 [CS]
S.K. Cohn jr., Creating the Florentine State: Peasants and Rebellion, 1348-1434

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General:
* F. Fernandez-Armesto, Before Columbus: Mediterranean colonisation and Atlantic exploration before 1492.
J.R.S. Phillips, The expansion of medieval Europe [second edition]
* D. Birmingham, Trade and Empire in the Atlantic 1400-1600
* D. Abulafia, The Discovery of Mankind: Atlantic encounters in the age of Columbus, 2008
G.V. Scammell, The World Encompassed.
P. Chaunu, The expansion of Europe in the late Middle Ages
J.R. Goodman, Chivalry and Exploration, 1285 - 1630
D. Lach, Asia and the making of Europe
A. Grafton, New Worlds, ancient texts
J. Muldoon, Popes, lawyers and infidels
J. Muldoon and F. Fernández-Armesto (eds), The medieval frontiers of Latin Christendom: expansion, contraction, continuity (2008) [CS]

Iberia:
B. Diffie, Prelude to Empire. Portugal overseas before Henry the Navigator
C.J. Bishko, Studies in Spanish Frontier History
P. Russell, Prince Henry the ‘Navigator’

The North Atlantic:
G.J. Marcus, The Conquest of the North Atlantic
K. Seaver, The Frozen Echo
E. Carus-Wilson, Medieval Merchant Venturers
P. Pope, The many landfalls of John Cabot
D. Johnson, Phantom islands of the Atlantic
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* F. Fernandez-Armesto, Christopher Columbus
W.D. and C.R. Phillips, The Worlds of Christopher Columbus
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R.G. Smith, Vanguard of Empire. Ships of exploration in the age of Columbus
V. Flint, The imaginative landscape of Christopher Columbus

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C. Verlinden, The origins of European colonisation [CS]
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J.R.L. Highfield (ed.), Spain in the fifteenth century, c.1369-1516 [CS]
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H. Kamen, Spain’s road to Empire (2002)

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A. Ryder, Alfonso the Magnanimous
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F. Fernandez-Armesto, Ferdinand and Isabella
M. Lunenfeld, The Council of the Santa Hermandad
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P. Liss, Isabel the Queen [second edition]

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E. J. Hamilton, Money, prices and wages in Valencia, Aragon and Navarre
A. Mackay, Money, prices and politics in 15th century Castile
W.D. and C.R. Phillips, Spain’s Golden Fleece
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L.P. Harvey, Islamic Spain, 1250-1500
M. Meyerson, The Muslims of Valencia under Fernando and Isabel
E. Kedourie (ed.), Spain and the Jews
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R. Boase, The troubadour revival

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E. Amt, Women’s lives in medieval Europe
A. Blamires, Women defamed and women defended. An anthology of medieval texts
E.A. Petroff, Medieval woman’s visionary literature
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** S. Shahar, The Fourth Estate. Women in the Middle Ages
* E. Power, Medieval Women
C. Klapisch-Zuber, Women, family and ritual in Renaissance Italy [CS]
J. Kirshner, S. Wemple (eds.), Women of the medieval world [CS]
J.C. Brown and R.C. Davis (eds.), Gender and society in Renaissance Italy [CS]
S.M. Stuard (ed.), Women in medieval society [CS]
L. Hutson (ed.), Feminism and Renaissance Studies [CS]
J. Ward, Women in Medieval Europe 1200-1500 (2002)

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C. Bynum, Holy feast and holy fast
M.T. Finnegan, The women of Helfta, scholars and mystics
E.A. Petroff, Body and soul. Essays on medieval women and mysticism
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L.L. Otis, Prostitution in medieval society
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S.K. Cohn, Women in the streets
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